Notes

Introduction

Deakin University, School of Education, Open Campus Program, Portrait of The Geelong College: Continuity and Change in an Independent School, 1979, p. 31.

1 A College of our own

- The 1861 Census, as reported in The Argus, 2 February 1864, p. 4.
- Dr A.J. Campbell, 'The first beginnings of the Geelong College', c. 1907 (College Archives).
- Proceedings of the General Assembly of the Presbyterian Church in Victoria, Melbourne, 1859, 4 November, pp. 22-3.
- 4 Campbell, "The first beginnings of the Geelong College'.
- G. Notman and B. Keith, eds, The Geelong College, 1861–1961, p. 2; Weston Bate, Light Blue Down Under: The History of Geelong Grammar School, 1990, p. 19.
- Richard Annois, With Respect: The Story of Geelong Lawyers Harwood and Pincott, 1840–1992, 2005, pp. 17–28; James Grant, 'Sir Charles Sladen, 1816–84', Australian Dictionary of Biography, vol. 6, Melbourne: Melbourne University Press, 1976, pp. 133–4.
- 7 The Argus, 1 December 1860, p. 6.
- 8 Campbell, "The first beginnings of the Geelong College", p. 2.
- 9 Ibid., p. 3.
- 10 Ibid.
- Proceedings of the General Assembly of the Presbyterian Church in Victoria, Melbourne, 1861, 4 April, p. 8; The Argus, 5 April 1861, p. 6.
- 12 Campbell, "The first beginnings of the Geelong College", p. 3. This school later became co-educational and, from the 1940s, a girls' school. From 1966, it was called Matthew Flinders Girls' High School.
- Council Minutes; The Geelong Directory, 1858; Gordon Forth, ed., Biographical Dictionary of the Western District of Victoria, 1998, pp. 151-2.
- 14 Probably Thomas Curle, James Cowie and Montague Stodart.
- 15 Malcolm Wood, Presbyterianism in Colonial Victoria, 2008, p. 74-6.
- Anne Hooper, The Story of Flinders School Geelong 1856-1956, 1956, pp. 11-12.
- 17 Bate, Light Blue Down Under, p. 33.
- 18 Campbell, "The first beginnings of the Geelong College", pp. 3-4.
- 19 Geelong Advertiser, 16 February 1898, p. 3.
- 20 Year Book, 1877, p. 3.
- 21 Geelong Advertiser, 14 December 1975, p. 3.
- One example was the privately run Caulfield Grammar in the 1880s and 1890s, under devout Church of England ordained ministers, the Reverends Davies and Barnett.
- 23 Geelong Advertiser, 28 March 1885.
- 24 Geelong Advertiser, 26 and 29 June 1876.
- 25 Geelong Advertiser, 18 April 1879.

- 26 Geelong Advertiser, 30 January 1888.
- 27 Council Minutes, 30 June 1862, and also Annual Report, 1862. Natural Philosophy was the precursor to Physics.
- 28 Annual Report, 1864, p. 9.
- 29 See Bate, Light Blue Down Under, Chapter 2.
- 30 Annual Report, 1864, p. 10.
- 31 Geelong Advertiser, 19 December 1870, p. 4.
- 32 Geelong Advertiser, 15 December 1869, p. 3.
- 33 Campbell, 'The first beginnings of the Geelong College', p. 9.
- Council Minutes, 1 September 1862, 12 March, 30 June, 20 July, 20 August 1863.
- Annual Report, 1863, in Council Minutes, June 1863.
- 36 Council Minutes, 13 August 1863.
- 37 Campbell, 'The first beginnings of the Geelong College', pp. 14-15.
- 38 Ibid., p. 13.
- 39 Ibid., p. 15.
- Annual Report, 1867: the new classroom was 50 ft x 22 ft; Annual Report, 1870; Geelong Advertiser, 3 and 30 May 1870.
- 41 Annual Report, 1870; report in Geelong Advertiser; Annual Report, 1898.
- 42 Geelong Advertiser, 23 December 1870 notice of auction on 6 January 1871.
- 43 Geelong Advertiser, 20 December 1870.

2 The Morrisons' College

- 1 Annual Reports.
- 2 Geelong Advertiser, 12 December 1875; 12 December 1874. At Melbourne Grammar, boarders died during two scarlet fever outbreaks in the 1860s, and of measles in 1880, while enrolments suffered during the worst typhoid epidemics in Melbourne during 1874–79 and 1882–83. See Weston Bate and Helen Penrose, Challenging Traditions: A History of Melbourne Grammar, 2002, p. 36.
- 3 There were no deaths at Geelong Grammar, but enrolments took some time to recover. See Weston Bate, Light Blue Down Under: The History of Geelong Grammar School, p. 36.
- 4 Mishura Collegians' Database. This evidence refutes Margaret Kiddle's assertion that Geelong Grammar was 'the recognised school' for the sons of Scots Presbyterians 'even after Geelong College was established'. She cited as evidence healthy enrolment figures at Geelong Grammar of 127 in 1873, but the College's enrolment numbers at that time were comparable. See Margaret Kiddle, Men of Yesterday: A Social History of the Western District of Victoria, 1834–1890, 1961.
- 5 Annual Report, 1878.
- 6 Geelong Advertiser, 13 December 1872.
- 7 Geelong Advertiser, 12 December 1874.
- 8 Geelong Advertiser, 14 December 1875.
- 9 Cumming Family Letter Book, Geelong Heritage Centre, 1155 Item 2, 9 May and 31 October 1874.
- James Mitchell, A Deepening Roar: Scotch College, Melbourne, 1851-2001, 2001, pp. 44-5; Bate and Penrose, Challenging Traditions, pp. 52-5.
- 11 Bate and Penrose, Challenging Traditions, p. 48.
- The Post-Matriculation class was first mentioned in a newspaper report in 1874, although the College Annual Report of 1879 suggests that it was first established in 1877.
- 13 Geelong Advertiser, 28 November 1879.
- 14 Annual Report, 1894.
- 15 Letter from Arthur Burder Backhouse to his parents, 26 July 1872 (State Library of Victoria MS 10616, 'Backhouse family papers'.)
- 16 Letter from Arthur Burder Backhouse to his parents, 21 October 1872 (State Library of Victoria MS 10616, 'Backhouse family papers'.)
- 17 Letter from Arthur Burder Backhouse to his parents, 7? November 1872 (State Library of Victoria MS 10616, 'Backhouse family papers'.)
- 18 Mitchell, A Deepening Roar, pp. 14-23.
- 19 Annual Report, 1882.
- 20 H.L. Hall, H. Zachariah and G.F. James, Meliora Sequamur: Brighton Grammar School 1882-1982, 1983, p. 26.
- 21 Annual Report, 1896.
- 22 Annual Report, 1901.
- 23 For example, Geelong Advertiser, 14 December 1875.
- 24 Annual Report, 1891.
- 25 The Presbyterian, vol. vi, no. 6, 7 February 1923, p. 117.
- 26 Helen Penrose, Red, Black and Khaki: Cadets at Xavier College, 1999, pp. 6-7.
- 27 Annual Report, 1907.

- 28 Annual Report, 1893.
- 29 Annual Report, 1901.
- 30 Geelong Advertiser, 18 February 1898.
- 31 George Morrison's will, VPRS 7591/P2, Unit 274, File 67/347.
- 32 Annual Report, 1898.
- 33 Annual Report, 1904.
- 34 Annual Report, 1903.
- 35 Dr A.J. Campbell, "The first beginnings of the Geelong College', c. 1907, p. 16.
- 36 Annual Report, 1905.
- 37 Annual Report, 1907.
- 38 List of Exhibitioners, 1890-1915, VPRS 14008/P0001, Unit 1.
- 39 Annual Report, 1901.
- 40 Annual Report, 1902.
- 41 Annual Report, 1907.
- Valuations dated 29 June, 23 July and 2 August 1906 in Papers of G.E. Morrison, CY 4384 'Geelong College Sale 1906–1910' (Mitchell Library).
- 43 Correspondence of C.N. Morrison to G.E. Morrison, 5 August 1906, in Papers of G.E. Morrison, CY 4384 'Geelong College Sale 1906–1910' (Mitchell Library).
- 44 Ibic
- 45 Correspondence of J.H. Macfarland to G.E. Morrison, 27 July 1906, in Papers of GE Morrison, CY 4384 'Geelong College Sale 1906–1910' (Mitchell Library).
- 46 Proceedings of the Commission of the State Assembly of the Presbyterian Church of Victoria, November 1907, Melbourne: Brown, Prior and Co., 1907, 12 November, p. 11.
- 47 Annual Report, 1908.

3 Bayly and Price

- Presbyterian Church of Victoria, *Proceedings of the State Assembly, May 1908*, Appendix: Report of Geelong College Council, Melbourne: Brown, Prior and Co., 1908, p. lxxix, and May 1909, p. xciv.
- 2 Pegasus, June 1909, pp. 3-4.
- 'Charles N. Morrison, Proceedings of Inquest 15 November 1909', VPRS 24/P0000, Unit 000846, Dsc1: 1909/961.
- 4 Geelong Advertiser, 15 November 1909, p. 2.
- 5 Council Minutes, 19 November 1909.
- 6 Council Minutes, 21 December 1909.
- 7 Council Minutes, 25 October 1910.
- 8 A.H. Harry, 'William Reynolds Bayly', no date (College Archives).
- 9 A. Austin Gray, 'Under three headmasters or ten years at Geelong College 1912–1921', no date (College Archives).
- 10 Pegasus, May 1913, pp. 15-19.
- 11 Harry, 'William Reynolds Bayly'.
- 12 Ibid
- 13 Andrew Spaull, 'John Arnold Seitz (1883–1963)', Australian Dictionary of Biography, vol. 11, Melbourne: Melbourne University Press, 1988, pp. 563–4.
- 14 James Affleck, ed., Geelong Collegians at the Great War (including the Anglo-Boer War), 2007.
- 15 Pegasus, August 1915, pp. 22-3.
- 16 Council Minutes, 21 August 1914 and 12 August 1916. This was unusual, given that the College had recently been valued in excess of £17,000, but was perhaps understandable in the wartime climate of uncertainty. Twenty-four guarantors put up £10 each to satisfy the Presbyterian Church Board of Finance's request.
- 17 Pegasus, December 1916, p. 44.
- 18 Keith Reminiscences (College Archives).
- 19 Annual Reports, Pegasus and 'List of Exhibitioners, 1890–1915', VPRS 14008/P0001, Unit 000001.
- 20 Keith Reminiscences.
- 21 Keith Reminiscences
- G. Claud Notman, Of Sheep and Men: A Story of the Flocks, the Founders and Descendants of Victoria's Western Plains Over a Period of Almost 200 Years in Australia's History, c. 1981, pp. 92–134; Mishura Collegians' Database.
- 23 Ibid.
- 24 Ibid
- Geoffrey Serle, 'Sir John Henry Macfarland (1851–1935), Australian Dictionary of Biography, vol. 10, Melbourne: Melbourne University Press, 1986, pp. 266–7; James Mitchell, A Deepening Roar: Scotch College, Melbourne, 1851–2001, 2001, pp. 81 and 83.
- 26 Council Minutes, 16 May 1919.

- 27 Pegasus, December 1919, p. 3.
- 28 Council Minutes, 10 October 1919.
- 29 Pegasus, December 1919, p. 39.

4 High ideals

- B.R. Keith, 'Sir William Francis Rolland (Frank) (1878–1965)', Australian Dictionary of Biography, vol. 11, Melbourne: Melbourne University Press, 1988, pp. 444–6; and B.R. Keith, The Lives of Frank Rolland, 1967.
- Interview with Ken Nall.
- Interview with Geoff Neilson.
- 4 Interview with Fred Elliott.
- 5 Pegasus, December 1920, pp. 36-7.
- 6 Pegasus, December 1921, pp. 36-8.
- 7 Pegasus, December 1922, p. 52.
- 8 Speech Night 1931, in Pegasus, March 1932, pp. 46-7.
- Don Lawler, 'Memories of Junior House in the war years', (1940-49) (College Archives).
- 10 Francis Rolland, The Trust of Trusts, 1960, p. 39.
- 11 Mishura Collegians' Database.
- 12 Council Minutes, 2 February, 24 August 1920.
- 13 Pegasus, August 1920, pp. 13-14.
- 14 Pegasus, May 1921, pp. 61-4.
- 15 Correspondence from F. Rolland to B. Keith, 25 March 1964 (College Archives).
- Council Minutes, 2 April, 2 May, 22 August 1924 and 4 March 1925.
- Neil Funston (1931-35), Reminiscences (College Archives).
- 18 Lawler, 'Memories of Junior House in the war years'.
- 19 Ibid
- 20 Interview with Fred Elliott.
- 21 Ibid.
- 22 Lawler, 'Memories of Junior House in the war years'. Devil's Pool is also known as Buckley's Falls.
- 23 Correspondence from F. Rolland to School Council, 8 March 1937 (College Archives).
- 24 Correspondence from F. Rolland to B. Keith, 25 March 1964 (College Archives).
- 25 Council Minutes, 25 February 1927.
- 26 Council Minutes, 13 April, 10 June and 22 July 1927. The Presbyterian Girls' College moved to the Bell Post Hill site instead, in 1927, and took the name 'Morongo' from the name of the historic property. See Doreen Cowperthwaite, Morongo: A History of the Presbyterian Girls' College, Geelong, Victoria, Australia, 1920–1970, 1969.
- 27 Council Minutes, 16 October 1930.
- 28 Council Minutes, 17 July 1930, 11 December 1931, 16 February 1933, 23 October 1932.
- 29 Speech Night 1931, in Pegasus, March 1932, p. 42.
- 30 Ibid
- 31 Speech Night 1933, in Pegasus, February 1934, p. 32.

5 Schooling leaders and followers

- 1 Pegasus, December 1922, p. 51.
- 2 Ibid.
- 3 Pegasus, March 1933, p. 44.
- 4 Pegasus, December 1934, pp. 52-4.
- 5 Correspondence from Alan Herald to the Editor of Ad Astra, c. 1985 (College Archives).
- 6 Interview with Ken Nall.
- 7 Pegasus, December 1936, p. 50.
- 8 Interview with Geoff Neilson.
- 9 Bill Rogers, speech made at The Geelong College Foundation President's Dinner, 14 May 1993 (College Archives).
- 10 Pegasus, December 1935, p. 24.
- 11 Ibid.
- 12 Pegasus, December 1936, p. 50.
- 13 Pegasus, December 1920, p. 42.
- 14 Pegasus, December 1921, pp. 8 and 20.
- 15 Interview with Ken Nall.
- 16 G. Notman and B. Keith, eds, The Geelong College, 1861-1961, 1961, p. 100.
- 17 James Mitchell, A Deepening Roar: Scotch College, Melbourne, 1851-2001, 2001; Weston Bate, Light Blue Down Under: The History of Geelong Grammar School, 1990; Weston Bate and Helen Pentose, Challenging

- Traditions: A History of Melbourne Grammar, 2002. Melbourne Grammar: 1909, 450; 1919, 689; 1930, 1129. The Geelong College: 1910, 196; 1919, 169; 1930, 307.
- 18 Francis Rolland, The Trust of Trusts, 1960, p. 48.
- Don Ingpen, speech made at a reunion of the 1920-30 year group in 1988 (College Archives).
- 20 Francis Rolland at Speech Night, 1922, in Pegasus, December 1922, p. 49.
- 21 Interview with Fred Elliott.
- 22 Interview with Geoff Neilson.
- 23 Pegasus, December 1926, p. 55.
- 24 Pegasus, June 1939, pp. 6-7.
- 25 Interview with Geoff Neilson.
- 26 Interview with Ken Nall.
- 27 Bert Keith, 'Memoirs', no date (College Archives).
- Study of exam results as published in Pegasus, 1934-45. Students could choose Mathematics I, II, III and IV up to 1944, when they became Pure and Applied Mathematics. In the same year, English was split into English Expression and English Literature. Howard Steel won Honours in six subjects the four Mathematics, Physics and Chemistry.
- 29 Rolland, The Trust of Trusts, pp. 24-5.
- 30 Extract from Francis Rolland's speech made at the Headmasters' Conference of Australia, 1936, in Rolland, The Trust of Trusts, p. 38.
- 31 Pegasus, December 1937, p. 9.
- 32 Pegasus, December 1938, p. 5 and December 1943, p. 3.
- He went overseas, where he presented 'British and Australian war motives and attitudes in a favourable light to the Dutch (in the East Indies) and the Americans, and to gain their support. There was also a more specific aim, to counter propaganda coming out of Egypt to the effect that Australia was no more than a satellite of Britain and had not entered the war of her own volition ... Menzies was fully receptive [but] the whole business was off the record'. See B.R. Keith, *The Lives of Frank Rolland*, 1967, p. 119.
- 34 Council Minutes, 5 June 1940.
- 35 Correspondence from F.W. Rolland to J.R. Darling, probably 10 November 1941 (Geelong Grammar School Archives).
- 36 Chez Nous, 19 June and 17 July 1940.
- 37 Interview with Fred Elliott.
- 38 Council Minutes, 14 February 1945.
- 39 Don Lawler, 'Memories of Junior House in the war years' (1940-49).
- 40 Pegasus, December 1943, p. 14.
- 41 Pegasus, December 1944, p. 13.
- 42 Interview with Geoff Neilson.
- 43 Bill Rogers, speech made at The Geelong College Foundation President's Dinner, 14 May 1993 (College Archives).
- Notman and Keith, eds, The Geelong College, 1861-1961, p. 92.
- 45 Interview with Geoff Neilson.
- 46 Correspondence from F.W. Rolland to J.R. Darling, 11 November 1943 (Geelong Grammar School Archives).
- 47 Interview with Geoff Neilson.
- 48 Council Minutes, 26 July 1944; Neil James, 'John David Rogers', Australian Dictionary of Biography, vol. 16, Melbourne: Melbourne University Press, 2002, pp. 120–1.
- 49 Council Minutes, 16 January and 14 February 1945.
- 50 Pegasus, December 1945, p. 7.
- Bill Rogers, speech made at The Geelong College Foundation President's Dinner, 14 May 1993.

6 The Brigadier

- Interview with Fred Elliott.
- 2 Geelong College Senior Prefects' book, 1951–75 (College Archives).
- G. Notman and B. Keith, eds, The Geelong College, 1861-1961, 1961, p. 66.
- 4 Pegasus, December 1946, p. 10.
- 5 Pegasus, December 1948, p. 9.
- 6 Pegasus, December 1952, p. 6.
- 7 Interview with Robert Ingpen.
- 8 Geelong College Senior Prefects' book.
- 9 Ibio
- 10 Pegasus, December 1948, p. 11.
- 11 Pegasus, June 1949, p. 12.
- The last mention of the PFA's existence is in Pegasus, in 1971.

- 13 Geelong College Senior Prefects' book.
- Correspondence from J.H. Carrington to Ken Clayton, 19 April 1964 (College Archives).
- 15 Interview with Stewart McArthur.
- Deakin University, School of Education, Open Campus Program, Portrait of The Geelong College: Continuity and Change in an Independent School, 1979, p. 49.
- 17 Council Minutes, 4 July 1947.
- 18 Council Minutes, 1 July and 30 August 1949, 16 August 1950, 14 September 1951 and 12 March 1954.
- 19 Pegasus, December 1953, p. 7. It was perhaps just as well that the College did not purchase Hamilton College in 1947 when approached to do so, for that school then would have come with only thirty-four students and a hefty overdraft.
- 20 Geelong College Senior Prefects' book.
- 21 Ibid.
- 22 Ibid.
- 23 Confidential oral sources.
- 24 Council Minutes, 10 December 1958.
- 25 Council Minutes, 8 February 1960.

7 The Preparatory School

- 1 Council Minutes, 25 October 1946.
- Council Minutes, 7 March 1946.
- Interview with Bruce Jamieson; notes provided by Bruce Jamieson to the author.
- 4 Pegasus, December 1951, p. 9.
- 5 Council Minutes, 12 March, 15 July, 26 and 29 October 1954.
- 6 Council Minutes, 15 July 1954.
- 7 Council Minutes, 26 April 1957, 2 April and 5 May 1958.
- 8 Council Minutes, 26 July and 24 October 1958, 17 April 1959. Russell Mockridge was an Old Collegian.
- 9 Ad Astra, August 1963, p. 4.
- 10 Correspondence from J.H. Carrington to Ken Clayton, 9 August 1964.
- 11 Interview with Ken Nall.
- 12 Preparatory School News, 1976, pp. 6 and 8.
- 13 The College Parent, July 1967.
- 14 Interview with Joan Sweetman.
- 15 Ibid
- 16 Preparatory School Pegasus, 1984.
- 'Headmastership of The Geelong College Preparatory School', circular from Peter Gebhardt, 1976 (private papers).
- 18 Interview with John O'Brien.
- 19 Interview with Leslie Hatton.
- 20 Ibid
- 21 Interview with Libby Russell.
- 22 Interview with Ian Macmillan.
- 23 Peter Gebhardt's end-of-year address to the Preparatory School, 9 December 1983 (private papers).
- 24 Interview with Leslie Hatton. The Leslie Hatton Citizenship Award has been made annually to a Preparatory School House since 2001.
- 25 Ad Astra, March 1978, p. 2; 'Know your schools: The Geelong College Preparatory School', in The Junior School Bulletin: The Journal of the Junior School Heads' Association of Australia, June 1984, pp. 23–9.
- 26 Interview with Ian Macmillan.
- 27 Correspondence with Leslie Hatton.
- 28 Pegasus, 1988.
- 29 Interview with John O'Brien.
- 30 Ad Astra, May 1997, p. 11.
- 31 Carolyn Edwards, Lella Gandini and George Forman, eds, The Hundred Languages of Children: The Reggio Emilia Approach – Advanced Reflections, 1998, p. 7.
- 32 Interview with Libby Russell.
- 33 Ibid
- 34 Pegasus, 2006, p. 173.
- 35 Enviro Year 4, Progress Report, Council Minutes, May 2000.
- 36 Ad Astra, September 2000, pp. 10-11.
- 37 Interview with Dr Pauline Turner.
- 38 Ad Astra, May 2008, p. 10.
- 39 Interview with Dr Pauline Turner.

8 Cultural and physical transformation

- Geelong College Senior Prefects' book.
- Geelong College Senior Prefects' book.
- Gouncil Minutes, 16 June 1960; Correspondence from J.H. Carrington to Ken Clayton, 7 October 1967.
- 4 Correspondence from J.H. Carrington to Ken Clayton, 7 December 1963.
- 5 Pegasus, 1963, p. 40.
- 6 Correspondence from J.H. Carrington to Ken Clayton, 17 May 1964.
- 7 Correspondence to H.N.B. Wettenhall from Ian MacRae, 4 October 1974, Dr Wettenhall's Council Papers, 1974–79 (College Archives).
- 8 Pegasus, June 1961, pp. 24-5.
- Deakin University, School of Education, Open Campus Program, Portrait of The Geelong College: Continuity and Change in an Independent School, 1979, p. 58.
- Council Minutes, 24 March and 27 October 1966, and notes prepared by the Principal in July 1966 for the Planning Committee Meeting.
- 11 Interview with Fred Elliott.
- 12 Ad Astra, September 1971, p. 5.
- 13 Correspondence from J.H. Carrington to Ken Clayton, 6 February 1966.
- 14 Interview with Robert Ingpen.
- 15 Interview with Pat Wood.
- 16 Ibid
- Stella Barber, 'Sir Arthur William Coles (1892–1982)', Australian Dictionary of Biography, vol. 17, Melbourne: Melbourne University Press, 2007, pp. 229–33; Interview with Ken Nall.
- 18 Dr Wettenhall's papers (College Archives).
- 19 Interview with Geoff Neilson.
- 20 Interview with Stewart McArthur.
- 21 Interview with Ken Nall.
- Neil Everist, paper to Year 12, The Geelong College, 2000 (Neil Everist's private collection). The Master Plan of 1967 was preceded by a Site Use Plan in 1960.
- 23 Interview with Neil Everist.
- Dr Judith Trimble, 'Place, progress and memory: McGlashan and Everist at Geelong College', in Proceedings of the 20th Annual Conference of the Society of Architectural Historians, Australia and New Zealand, Sydney, 2003, pp. 321-5 (in Neil Everist's collection). See also Encyclopedia of Australian Architecture. McGlashan and Everist were architects for Wesley College and Deakin University, as well, and won several awards for the conversion of woolstores in Geelong to the National Wool Museum and also to the Waterfront campus of Deakin University.
- 25 The College Parent, July 1966.
- 26 Ad Astra, April 1966, p. 1.
- 27 Pegasus, June 1966, p. 5.
- 28 Pegasus, December 1967, p. 5.
- 29 Pegasus, December 1972, p. 107.
- 30 Pegasus, December 1971, p. 5.
- Correspondence to H.N.B. Wettenhall from Richard Anderson, 20 April 1974 (Dr Wettenhall's Council papers, 1970–73).
- 32 Pegasus, December 1971, p. 19.
- 33 Ad Astra, February 1968, p. 2.
- 34 Ad Astra, August 1968, p. 2.
- 35 Council Minutes, 17 August 1972.
- 36 Council Minutes, 23 November 1972.
- 37 Doug Abrecht, in Geelong College Senior Prefects' book.
- 38 Address by the Principal to parents, 10 July 1972.
- 39 Principal's Report, 1972.
- 40 Pegasus, 1972, p. 59.
- 41 Principal's Report, 1972.
- 42 Ibid.
- 43 School Rules, 1973 (College Archives).
- 44 Council Minutes, 17 July and 18 September 1969.
- 45 Peter Thwaites, 'Notes for Chairman of Council', no date, but probably 1973.
- 46 Correspondence from L.H. Thompson, Minister of Education, to Chairman of The Geelong College Council, 17 October 1974 (in Dr Wettenhall's collection of Council Minutes and papers at the College Archives).

9 Co-education

Interview with Bill Huffam.

- 2 Interview with Robert Ingpen.
- Planning Committee Minutes, 24 March 1966; Interview with Robert Ingpen; Council Minutes, 28 September 1967; Council Minutes, 21 November 1968; 20 February and 20 March 1969.
- 'Co-education', paper presented to Council, 1969.
- S Pegasus, June 1970, p. 46.
- 6 'Co-education', for the Planning Committee Meeting, 20 April 1970.
- 7 Council Minutes, 22 October and 19 November 1970; 17 June 1971.
- 8 Council Minutes, 22 July 1971.
- o Ad Astra, March 1972, p. 1.
- 10 Council Minutes, 13 April, 17 August and 23 November 1972.
- "Notes of a meeting between representatives of Morongo PGC and The Geelong College, held at Morongo on Monday 14th August, 1972".
- 12 Interview with Geoff Neilson.
- 13 Council Minutes, 19 July and 23 August 1973.
- 14 Results from 'Survey of Present Parents and Old Collegians conducted by Knight Howard and Associates, 1975' (College Archives).
- Council Minutes, 25 October 1973; 20 June and 21 November 1974; 31 July 1975.
- 16 Interview with Robert Ingpen.
- 17 Ad Astra, March 1975, p. 5.
- 18 Interview with Sarah Leach.
- 19 Pegasus, 1975, p. 1.
- 20 Pegasus, 1975, p. 35. Girls were not officially recognised by the army as cadets until July 1982 (correspondence with the author from Dr Craig Stockings, 28 August 2009). By this time, the Cadet Unit at The Geelong College had been abolished.
- 21 Interview with Pat Wood.
- Presentation to Pat Wood on her retirement, 1981.
- 23 Interview with Sarah Leach.
- 24 Interview with Neil Everist.
- 25 'Founders' Day Speech' by Sue Barrett, 15 July 2009.
- 26 Deakin University, School of Education, Open Campus Program, Portrait of The Geelong College: Continuity and Change in an Independent School, 1979, pp. 63–4.
- 27 Interview with Sarah Leach.
- 28 Council Minutes, 19 October 1985.
- 29 Principal's Report to Council, 15 August 1991.
- 30 Interview with Margaret Lethbridge.
- 31 Ad Astra, December 1998, p. 14.
- 32 Interview with Robert Ingpen.
- 33 Pegasus, 1995, p. 131.
- 34 'APS Girls' Premierships' and 'APS Boys' Premierships'. See www.apssport.org.au (accessed 7 July 2009).
- 35 Geelong College Senior Prefects' book.
- 36 Interview with Sarah Leach.
- 37 Interview with Gideon Haigh.
- 38 Report of the School Evaluation, 1981, p. 19 (College Archives).
- 39 Council Minutes, 1 December 1994.
- 40 The Geelong College Principal's Newsletter, Term 1, 1995; Wesley College's girl to boy ratio in 1994 was 45 to 55, Council Minutes, 26 May 1994.
- 41 Interview with Bruce Jamieson.
- 42 Council Minutes, 30 October 1997.
- 43 Ad Astra, June 2007, pp. 4-5 and Geelong Advertiser, 17 April 2007.
- 44 Dr Sarah Leach, 'Council Composition: Diversity and Gender Balance', Council Minutes, 6 March 2008.

10 A kingdom of ideas

- Interview with Libby Russell. Several of his earliest talks, speeches and articles were collected together and reproduced in 1979 as 'The Principal's papers'. In 1981, 'A Gallimaufry for staff' included some previous key addresses to staff, and other notes on his expectations of teachers about punctuality, imagination, planning and staff-student relationships. Both are in College Archives.
- 2 Interview with Gideon Haigh.
- 3 As reported by several interviewees, including Geoff Neilson.
- 4 Pegasus, 1976, p. 90.
- 5 The Geelong College Principal's Newsletter, 18 September 1980 (no page number).
- 6 Peter Gebhardt, 'A Gallimaufry for staff', 1981.

- Deakin University, School of Education, Open Campus Program, Portrait of The Geelong College: Continuity and Change in an Independent School, 1979, p. 32.
- Peter Gebhardt's address to staff, 4 February 1980 (private papers).
- Gebhardt, 'A Gallimaufry for staff', 1981.
- Peter Gebhardt, 'The Principal's papers', August 1979. 10
- 11
- 12 Deakin University, Portrait of The Geelong College, p. 44-
- Interview with David Happell. 13
- 'Submission from Robert Ingpen', 20 October 1976 (Dr Wettenhall papers, 1974-79). 14
- Deakin University, Portrait of The Geelong College, p. 110. 15
- Discussions with Garnet Fielding, Weston Bate and Jill Everist. 16
- Deakin University, Portrait of The Geelong College, p. 110. 17
- Pegasus, 1983, p. 8. 18
- Interview with Robert Ingpen. 19
- Ad Astra, June 1980, p. 8. 20
- Peter Gebhardt, 'Residencies', December 1976 (private papers). 21
- Correspondence from Les Murray to Peter Gebhardt, 20 September 1983 (private papers).
- See also a paper by Alan Gould, 'An argument for the retention of Creative Arts Fellowships at The Geelong 23 College', 27 October 1983.
- Pegasus, 1978, p. 6. 24
- The Age, 6 July 1985, p. 3. 25
- Special Council Meeting, November 1977 (Principal's papers, August 1979). 26
- 27 Geoff Peel, 'Australian Studies and The Geelong College: A Case Study', Ethos Papers, August 1988, pp. 32-9 (Peter Gebhardt's private papers).
- Interview with Peter Gebhardt.
- Pegasus, 1977, p. 21. 29
- Interview with Gideon Haigh. 30
- Pegasus, 1978, p. 3. 31
- Philip Mead, 'Creative Writing Fellowships at the Geelong College: an experiment in bigness', c. 1985 (Peter 32 Gebhardt's private papers).
- The Geelong College Principal's Newsletter, 10 December 1979 (no page number). 33
- Peter Gebhardt, 'Talk to the staff', 2 February 1984 (private papers). 3.4
- The Geelong College Principal's Newsletter, 19 May 1980 (no page number). 35
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